

EU project proposal writing

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Head of the **European Research Office** at the University of Genoa and of the **APRE** (Agenzia per la Promozione della Ricerca Europea) **Liguria Desk**

Information, consultancy and training activities for the presentation of project proposals in European research and innovation funding programs

Support in all phases of project management including reporting and audit response by the European Commission

European Research Office – APRE Liguria also promotes events aimed at the territory to deepen specific financing tools and meetings between stakeholders to facilitate the creation of partnerships

Let's break the ice

slido.com # 2610585





Basic principles

Project idea



The project idea can arise from:

- scientific curiosity
- idea for development a new product / service / process that can improve productive activities, services or the quality of life of citizens
- face global challenges

To get funding, you have to convince the European Commission that **your project** is just what it needs



17/01/2024

All you need is...



To carry out the project activities you need funding!

The main funding sources are:

- ✓ National and local funding agencies (e.g. MIUR, Region)
- ✓ National and international foundations and organisations
- ✓ European Commission



The project logic



To pass from the initial idea to the project hypothesis it is necessary to summarize:

√ main objective

Contribution of the project to the **objectives of the funding programme**

✓ specific objectives

Sub-objectives through which the final result is intended – They must be SMART

Specific – target a specific area for improvement

Measurable – quantify or at least suggest an indicator of progress

Achieavable - Realistic

Relevant - coherent both with your mission and with the funder's one

Time-bound – specify when the result(s) can be achieved

✓ expected results

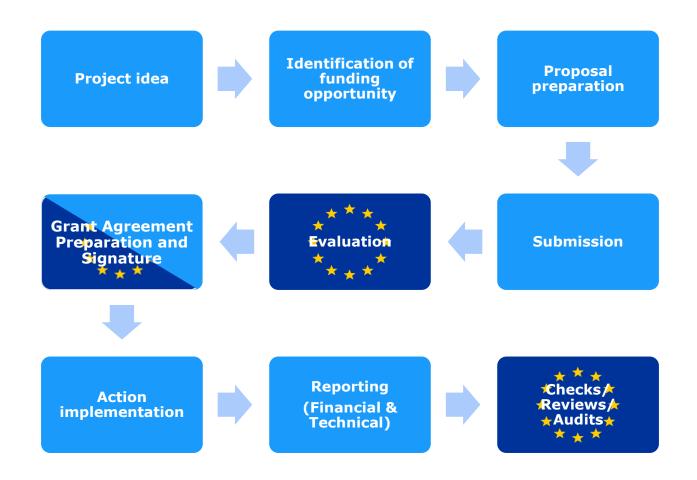
Outputs that allow to verify the achievement of the objectives

✓ activities

Concrete actions to produce the expected results

© **()**

Project Lifecycle





Aims and objectives of the EC



EC is not the researchers' good fairy



It finances projects for the pursuit of its own institutional goals

It is important to be familiar with the **strategic objectives of EC funding programs** in order to be able to write competitive project proposals

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Horizon Europe is the EU's **key funding programme** for research and innovation with a <u>budget of €95.5 billion</u> (2021-2027)

The programme facilitates collaboration and strengthens the impact of research and innovation in developing, supporting and implementing EU policies while tackling global challenges. It supports creating and better dispersing of excellent knowledge and technologies.

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February 2021



Mariya Gabriel Commissioner for Innovation, Research, Culture, Education and Youth



Our Vision

The EU's key funding programme for research and innovation:

- Tackles climate change
- Helps to achieve the UN's Sustainable Development Goals
- Boosts the EU's competitiveness and growth
- Facilitates collaboration and strengthens the impact of research and innovation in developing, supporting and implementing EU policies while tackling global challenges
- Supports the creation and better diffusion of excellent knowledge and technologies
- Creates jobs, fully engages the EU's talent pool, boosts economic growth, promotes industrial competitiveness and optimises investment impact within a strengthened European Research Area.





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While benefiting from world-class research and strong industries... Our knowledge and skills are our main resources

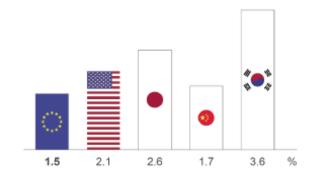


6% of the world's population

17% of global R&D

25% of all high-quality scientific publications

1.5% EU business R&D investment



EU figure is for 2019 Figures for USA, Japan, China and South Korea are for 2018. Figures represent R&D as % of GDP

...Europe can do better at transforming this into leadership in innovation and entrepreneurship



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HE - For a green, healthy, digital and inclusive Europe

Research and innovation provide **new knowledge** and **innovative solutions** to overcome our **societal, ecological and economic challenges**.

Horizon Europe helps **researchers and top class innovators** to develop and deploy their ideas.

It **teams** up the **best talent** and equips them with world-class **research infrastructures**.

Moreover, it supports **breakthrough innovations** and helps to create **new services** and **markets**.

HE – Key elements

- ✓ Missions: Sets of measures to achieve bold, inspirational and measurable goals within a set timeframe. There are 5 main mission areas as part of Horizon Europe
- ✓ Open science policy: Mandatory open access to publications and open science principles are applied throughout the programme <u>Factsheet:</u>
 Open science in Horizon Europe
- ✓ European Innovation Council: Support for innovations with potential breakthrough and disruptive nature with scale-up potential that may be too risky for private investors. This is 70% of the budget earmarked for SMEs
- ✓ New approach to partnerships: Objective-driven and more ambitious partnerships with industry in support of EU policy objectives

HE - Missions

Horizon Europe incorporates research and innovation missions to increase the effectiveness of funding by pursuing clearly defined targets.

5 mission areas have been identified:

- ✓ Adaptation to Climate Change
- ✓ Cancer mission
- ✓ Restore our Oceans and Waters mission
- ✓ Climate-neutral and smart cities mission
- ✓ Soil Deal for Europe mission

Open Science



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"The idea behind Open Science is to allow scientific information, data and outputs to be more widely accessible (**Open Access**) and more reliably harnessed (**Open Data**) with the active engagement of all the stakeholders (**Open to Society**).

By encouraging science to be more connected to societal needs and by promoting equal opportunities for all (scientists, policy-makers and citizens), Open Science can be a true game changer in bridging the science, technology and innovation gaps between and within countries and fulfilling the human right to science.

...The recent response of the scientific community to the COVID-19 pandemic has demonstrated very well, how open science can accelerate the achievement of scientific solutions for a global challenge"

https://en.unesco.org/science-sustainable-future/open-science

Open Science

"Horizon Europe will set a new standard for dissemination of knowledge and new skills across European societies. With clear and immediate open access requirements for beneficiaries, the Open Europe Research publishing platform and a strengthened European Open Science Cloud, we are well underway in making truly open science a reality"

Mariya Gabriel Commissioner for Innovation, Research,

Culture, Education and Youth

Open Science practices

- Open access to research outputs such as publications, data, software, models, algorithms, and workflows;
- Early and open sharing of research, for example through preregistration, registered reports, pre-prints, and crowd-sourcing of solutions to a specific problem;
- · Use of open research infrastructures for knowledge and data sharing;
- Participation in open peer-review;
- · Measures to ensure reproducibility of results; and
- Open collaboration within science and with other knowledge actors, including involving citizens, civil society and end-users, such as in citizen science

Open Science in Horizon Europe

Legal provisions in the grant agreements will strengthen open access rights and obligations for beneficiaries. Horizon Europe will require immediate open access to all scientific publications and responsible research data management so that data are Findable, Accessible, Interoperable and Re-usable (FAIR)

Data will be made 'as open as possible, but will be allowed to stay as closed as necessary', safeguarding legitimate interests or constraints.

A tool: <u>Open Research Europe - The new EU open access</u> <u>publishing platform</u>



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=66oNv DJuPc

OS in proposals evaluation

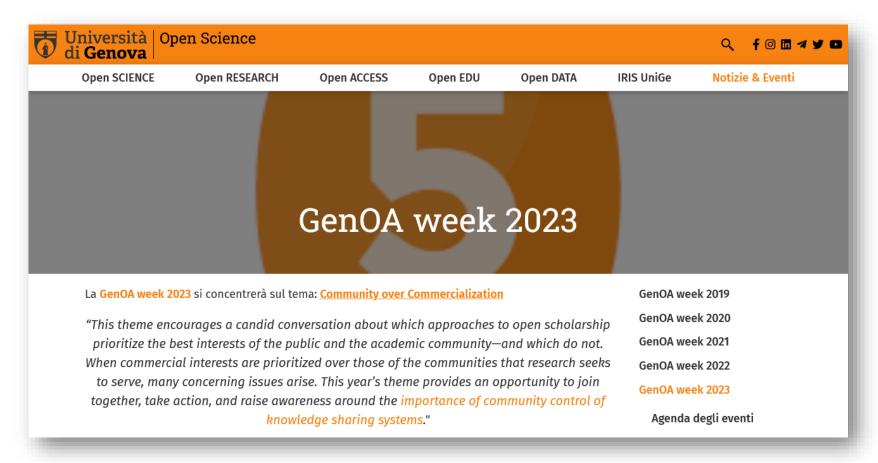


The criteria for evaluating research proposals under Horizon Europe will take into account the quality and appropriateness of the open science practices in the submitted proposals

This will be assessed as part of the project's methodology, under the excellence award criterion

This will provide a strong incentive for applicants and beneficiaries to practice open science

Open Science @UniGe



https://openscience.unige.it/





The structure of Horizon Europe

HE – The structure

SPECIFIC PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTING HORIZON EUROPE & EIT* Exclusive focus on civil applications Pillar I Pillar II Pillar III **EXCELLENT SCIENCE** GLOBAL CHALLENGES & EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL

European Research Council

Marie Skłodowska-Curie

Research Infrastructures

Health

Clusters

 Culture, Creativity & Inclusive Society

Civil Security for Society

COMPETITIVENESS

- · Digital, Industry & Space
- Climate, Energy & Mobility
- Food, Bioeconomy, Natural Resources, Agriculture & Environment

Joint Research Centre**

INNOVATIVE EUROPE

European Innovation Council

European innovation ecosystems

European Institute of Innovation & Technology*

WIDENING PARTICIPATION AND STRENGTHENING THE EUROPEAN RESEARCH AREA

Widening participation & spreading excellence

Reforming & Enhancing the European R&I system

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Excellent science



The **Excellent Science pillar** aims to increase the EU's global scientific competitiveness

It supports frontier research projects defined and driven by top researchers themselves through the European Research Council, funds fellowships for experienced researchers, doctoral training networks and exchanges for researchers through Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions, and invests in world-class research infrastructures

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Global Challenges and European Industrial Competiveness



The Global Challenges and European Industrial Competiveness pillar supports research relating to societal challenges and reinforces technological and industrial capacities through clusters. It sets EUmissions with ambitious goals tackling some of our biggest problems

Clusters

- 1. Health
- 2. Culture, Creativity and Inclusive Society
- 3. Civil Security for Society
- 4. Digital, Industry and Space
- 5. Climate, Energy and Mobility
- 6. Food, Bioeconomy, Natural Resources, Agriculture and Environment

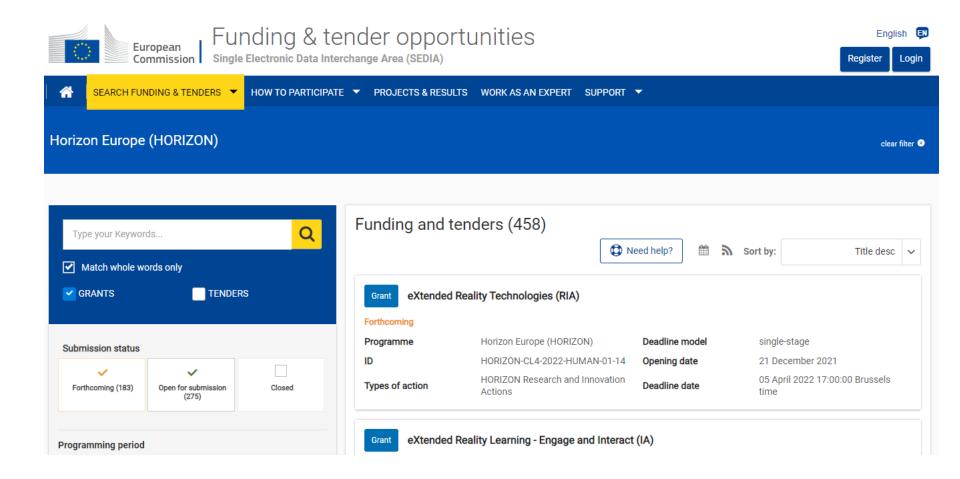
Innovative Europe



The Innovative Europe pillar aims to make Europe a frontrunner in market-creating innovation via the European Innovation Council.

It also helps to develop the overall European innovation landscape through the **European Institute of Innovation and Technology (EIT)** which fosters the integration of the knowledge triangle of education, research and innovation.

How to find the call



https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders/opportunities/portal/screen/home

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How to find the call



Horizon Europe calls for proposals can have:

Bottom up approach

Top down approach

There are **no predefined themes**, it is possible to present proposals in **any disciplinary field**

The Commission identifies the TOPICs covered by the calls, described in the Work programmes

Measures that work with the bottomup approach:

- ERC
- Marie Skłodowska-Curie Action
- EIC Pathfinder Open

Prevailing in:

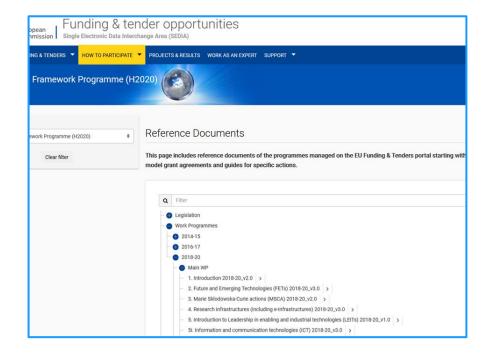
Global challenges

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Work Programmes

Funding opportunities under Horizon Europe are established in multiannual Work Programmes (WPs)

WPs are prepared by the EC through a **strategic planning** process that integrates **EU policy objectives** in setting priorities





The opportunities for young researchers

After all, science is essentially international, and it is only through lack of the historical sense that national qualities have been attributed to it

Marie Skłodowska-Curie



MSCA Actions

The Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions fund excellent research and innovation and equip researchers at all stages of their career with new knowledge and skills, through mobility across borders and exposure to different sectors and disciplines

The MSCA help build Europe's capacity for research and innovation by investing in the **long-term careers** of excellent researchers

The MSCA **promote excellence and set standards** for high-quality researcher education and training in line with the *European Charter* for Researchers and the *Code of Conduct for the recruitment of researchers*

MSCA Principles - I

Excellence

The MSCA support excellent researchers. They also foster
excellence in research and innovation collaborations,
knowledge transfer, methodologies and content, as well as in
training, supervision and career guidance

Mobility

 The MSCA support the mobility of researchers between countries, sectors and disciplines to acquire new knowledge, skills and competences

MSCA Principles - II

Effective supervision and career guidance

The MSCA promote effective supervision and adequate
mentoring and career guidance. This contributes to creating a
supportive environment for the researchers to work. The
Guidelines for MSCA Supervision provide recommendations in
this regard.

Open science and responsible research and innovation

 The MSCA support Open Science and Responsible Research and Innovation.

MSCA Principles - III

Bottom-up and open to the world

 The MSCA are open to all domains of research and innovation and encourage international cooperation to set-up strategic collaborations.

Excellent recruitment, working conditions and inclusiveness

The MSCA promote the principles of the <u>European Charter for</u>
 Researchers and Code of Conduct for the Recruitment of
 Researchers for the recruitment, working and employment
 conditions of researchers.

MSCA Principles - IV

European Green Deal

 The MSCA support bottom-up and frontier/applied research supporting the <u>European Green Deal</u> and tackling climate and environmental-related challenges.
 The <u>MSCA Green Charter</u> provides recommendations in this regard.

Synergies

 The MSCA promote strong links with the <u>Cohesion policy</u> funds and the <u>Recovery and Resilience Facility</u>.

MSCA in Horizon Europe

Following feedback from various stakeholders, there are a number of changes to the MSCA under Horizon Europe (2021-2027), compared to the previous programme Horizon 2020 (2014-2020). The budget for the MSCA under Horizon Europe is €6.6 billion.

Some of the main changes include

- ✓ streamlined actions
- √ harmonizes rules
- ✓ stronger emphasis on supervision
- ✓ greener MSCA

5 Types of MSCA Actions

<u>Doctoral Networks</u> (DN)

Supporting programmes to train doctoral candidates in academic and non-academic organisations

Postdoctoral Fellowships (PF)

Supporting career perspectives and excellence of postdoctoral researchers

Staff Exchanges (SE)

Encouraging collaborations between organisations through staff exchanges

- <u>COFUND</u> Co-funding of regional, national and international programmes
- MSCA and Citizens

Bringing research and researchers closer to the public at large

Focus on MSCA Postdoctoral Fellowship

The goal of MSCA Postdoctoral Fellowships is to enhance the **creative and innovative potential** of researchers holding a PhD (no more than 8 year after obtaining the PhD) and who wish to acquire **new skills** through advanced training, international, interdisciplinary and inter-sectoral mobility



MSCA Postdoctoral Fellowships will be open to excellent researchers of **any nationality**

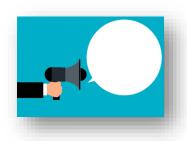


Focus on MSCA Postdoctoral Fellowship

Through the implementation of an original and personalised research project, MSCA Postdoctoral Fellowships aim to foster excellence through training and mobility and to equip researchers with new skills and competences in order to identify solutions to current and future challenges



Postdoctoral researchers are encouraged to **reach out to society at large** to make the results of their research visible to citizens.



MSCA PF - 2 Types

European Fellowship

Open to researchers of any nationality who wish to engage in R&I projects by either coming to **Europe** from any country in the world or moving within Europe

The **standard duration** of these fellowships must be between 12 and 24 months

Global Fellowship

Open to European nationals or long-term residents who wish to engage in R&I projects with organisations outside EU MS and Horizon Europe Associated Countries.

Outgoing phase of min. 12 and max. 24 months in a non-associated Third Country, and a mandatory 12-month return phase to a host organisation based in an EU MS or AC

MSCA PF - Who can apply?



Supported fellows must be **postdoctoral researchers** at the date of the call deadline, i.e. in a possession of a doctoral degree

At the call deadline, supported researchers must have a **maximum** of 8 years full-time equivalent experience in research, measured from the date of award of the doctoral degree.

Years of experience **outside research and career breaks** (e.g. due to parental leave), **will not count** towards the amount of research experience

For nationals or long-term residents of EU Member States or Horizon Europe Associated Countries who wish to reintegrate to pursue their research career in EU Member States or Horizon Europe Associated Countries, years of experience in research in third countries will not be considered in the above maximum.

MSCA PF – Who can apply?



For nationals or long-term residents of EU Member States or Horizon Europe Associated Countries who wish to reintegrate to pursue their research career in EU Member States or Horizon Europe Associated Countries, years of experience in research in third countries will not be considered in the above maximum.

Recruited researchers must comply with the following **mobility rule:** they must not have resided or carried out their main activity (work, studies, etc.) in the country of the beneficiary (for *European Postdoctoral Fellowships*), or the host organisation for the outgoing phase (for *Global Postdoctoral Fellowships*) for more than 12 months in the 36 months immediately before the call deadline

MSCA PF - What is funded?

Table 1: Country correction coefficients (CCC) for Doctoral Networks and Postdoctoral Fellowships living allowances For countries where the correction coefficient is not indicated, the Commission will	stdoctoral llowships	Contributions for the recruited researcher per person-month					Institutional unit contributions per person-month	
Country Code CCC EU Member States AT 106,3% BE 100,0%		Living allowance	Mobility allowance	Family allowance (if applicable)	Long- term leave allowance (if applicable)	Special needs allowance (if applicable)	Research, training and networking contributions	Management and indirect contributions
BG 54,8% CY 77,5% CZ 79,1% DE 98,3% DK 132,0% EE 80,3% EL 81,6% ES 91,3%		EUR 5 080	EUR 600	EUR 660	EUR 5 680 x % covered by the beneficiary	requested unit ⁵² x (1/number of months)	EUR 1 000	EUR 650

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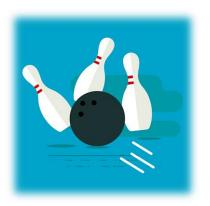
Impacts - MSCA PF



Projects should contribute to the following expected **impacts**:

- Enhance the creative and innovative potential of researchers holding a PhD and wishing to diversify their individual competences and skills through advanced training, international, interdisciplinary and inter-sectoral mobility while implementing excellent research projects across all sectors of research
- Strengthen Europe's human capital base in R&I with better trained, innovative and entrepreneurial researchers

Impacts - MSCA PF



- Enhance the quality of R&I contributing to Europe's competitiveness and growth
- Contribute to Europe's attractiveness as a leading destination for R&I and for good working conditions of researchers
- Facilitate knowledge transfer and brain circulation across the ERA
- Foster the culture of open science, innovation and entrepreneurship

NEW in HE - MSCA PF



Proposals involving the same recruiting organisation (and for Global Postdoctoral Fellowships also the associated partner hosting the outgoing phase) and individual researcher submitted to the previous call of MSCA Postdoctoral Fellowships under Horizon Europe and having received a **score of less than** 70% must not be resubmitted the following year

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Proposal template structure



1. Excellence

- 1.1 Quality and pertinence of the project's research and innovation objectives (and the extent to which they are ambitious, and go beyond the state of the art)
- 1.2 Soundness of the proposed methodology (including interdisciplinary approaches, consideration of the gender dimension and other diversity aspects if relevant for the research project, and the quality of open science practices, including sharing and management of research outputs and engagement of citizens, civil society and end users, where appropriate)
- 1.3 Quality of the supervision, training and of the two-way transfer of knowledge between the researcher and the host
- 1.4 Quality and appropriateness of the researcher's professional experience, competences and skills

2. Impact

- 2.1 Credibility of the measures to enhance the career perspectives and employability of the researcher and contribution to his/her skills development
- Suitability and quality of the measures to maximise expected outcomes and impacts, as set out in the dissemination and exploitation plan, including communication activities
- 2.3. The magnitude and importance of the project's contribution to the expected scientific, societal and economic impacts

3. Quality and Efficiency of the Implementation

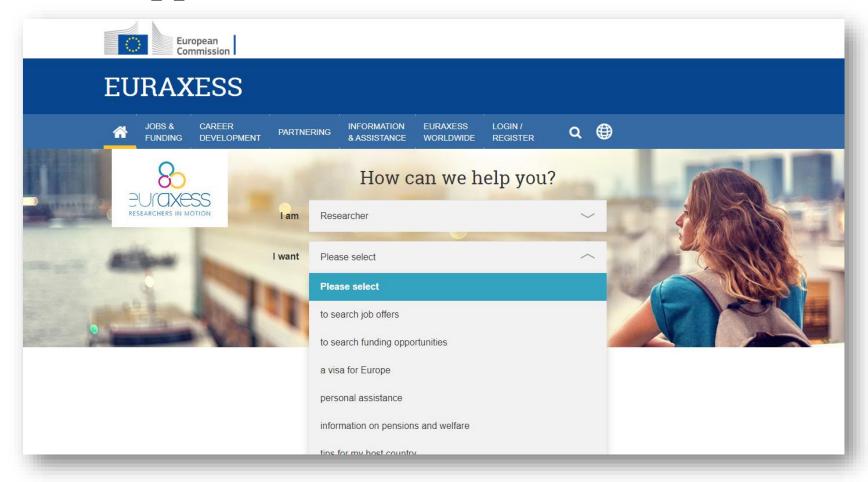
- 3.1 Quality and effectiveness of the work plan, assessment of risks and appropriateness of the effort assigned to work packages
- 3.2 Quality and capacity of the host institutions and participating organisations, including hosting arrangements

+ Researcher's CV and description of Host Organisation(s)

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More opportunities...



EURAXESS lists thousands of vacancies and fellowships from more than 40 European countries and other regions in the world https://euraxess.ec.europa.eu/

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Thank you for your attention!

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